RKSHOP AGENDA

Friday, 26th October 2007

09:00 Registration

Session 1: Introduction

- 09:30 Welcoming addresses, Mr. Christodoulos Artemis, Director of Water Development Department, MANR&E
- 10:00 The INECO Project Principles and Approach, Prof. Dionysis Assimacopoulos, National Technical University of Athens, Greece, INECO Project Coordinator
- 10:30 Coffee Break

Session 2: The Focal Problem of Groundwater Overexploitation and Depletion

- 11:00 Groundwater overexploitation in Cyprus:
 Effects and underlying causes,
 Dr. Andreas Christodoulides, Water Development Department, MANR&E
- 11:30 Discussion groups: Identifying causes and effects of groundwater overexploitation, *All participants*
- 12:30 Key note speech: Constructive engagement and public participation in the WFD context, Ms. Eleni Manoli, National Technical University of Athens, Greece
- 13:00 Reporting of group discussion outcomes and plenary discussion, *Workshop moderators*, *All participants*
- 13:45 Lunch End of Day 1

Saturday, 27th October 2007

Session 3: Discussion on objectives and alternatives

- 09:30 Defining objectives and identifying alternatives Aims and expected outcome, *Dr. Ioannis Glekas*
- 10:00 Key note speech: Economic and institutional instruments for enhancing sustainable water management in the context of the WFD implementation, *Prof. Antonio Massarutto, Istituto di Economia e Politica dell' Energia e dell' Ambiente, Universita Commerciale Luigi Bocconi*
- 10:30 Coffee Break
- 11:00 Discussion groups on objectives for addressing groundwater overexploitation, *All participants*
- 11:30 The EU policy for groundwater protection and the current situation in Cyprus,

 Mr. Charis Omorphos, Water Development Department, MANR&E
- 12:00 Reporting of group discussion outcomes and plenary discussion, *Workshop moderators*, *All participants*
- 13:00 Wrap-up and conclusion, *Prof. Dionysis Assimacopoulos*
- 13:15 Lunch End of Workshop

Workshop Moderators:

Prof. E. Vlachos, Colorado State University, USA

Prof. B. Barraque, Laboratoire Techniques Territoires et Sociétés, Centre national de la recherche scientifique (CNRS-LATTS), France

Prof. D. Assimacopoulos, National Technical University of Athens, Greece
Dr. I. Glekas, Aeoliki Ltd., Cyprus

The INECO Consortium



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International Network of Basin Organisations

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Institutional and Economic Instruments
for Sustainable Water Management in the Mediterranean Region
web site: http://environ.chemeng.ntua.gr/ineco

HOLDER WORKSHOP

"Building a common vision for managing groundwater resources in Cyprus"

26th-27th October 2007 Coral Beach Hotel, Peyia, Paphos



INECO is a Coordination Action supported by the European Commission through the 6th Framework Programme, and addressing the "Specific Measures in Support of International Cooperation (INCO Programme) - Mediterranean Partner Countries (MPC)" Priority (Contract no: INCO-CT-2006-517673).

THE INECO PROJECT

Development of

Guidelines

INECO is a Coordination Action Project supported by the European Commission through the 6th Framework Programme, addressing the "Specific Measures in Support of International Cooperation (INCO Programme) - Mediterranean Partner Countries (MPC)" Priority. The INECO Consortium brings together 14 institutions from 10 Mediterranean Countries (Greece, France, Italy, Cyprus, Tunisia, Egypt, Lebanon, Syria, Algeria and Morocco), including public (6), private (7) and international organisations (1). The goal of INECO is to introduce an interdisciplinary approach to water management building upon the integration of three major aspects: environment, economics and society. INECO will discuss shared problems in the decision-making process and the deficiencies of the present governance structures around the Mediterranean Basin. Research focuses on alternative institutional and economic instruments which can promote equity, economic efficiency and environmental sustainability in the sharing and governing dimensions of water

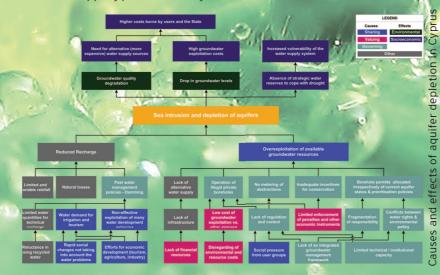
resources management. The Cyprus workshop is the fourth of Situation the stakeholder workshops organ-**Analysis** ised by INECO in Egypt, Syria, Lebanon, Cyprus, Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco. The workshops aim to devel-Stakeholder Problem op a constructively en-**Analysis Analysis** gaged Integrated Water Resources Management process, and lay the foundations for **Indicators Objectives** reaching a common Adaptation **Analysis** understanding on what the real problems are and how these could be addressed in a commonly agreed wa-**Alternatives Alternatives** ter resources manage-**Formulation Evaluation** ment situation.

The INECO Framework of Activities

INECO IN CYPRUS - GROUNDWATER OVEREXPLOITATION

In Cyprus, INECO will discuss on the focal water management problem of depletion and sea water intrusion in groundwater. During the past few decades, the heavy groundwater over-pumping, a practice adopted in order to cope with an increasing demand for domestic and irrigation purposes or to mitigate drought effects, has resulted in the depletion of almost all inland aquifers. Seawater intrusion is also a major problem in many coastal aquifers (13 out of 19 groundwater bodies, i.e. 68%, are at risk from over-pumping).

The overexploitation of groundwater resources can be mainly attributed to the lack of coordination in the existing groundwater management framework, which, in turn, leads to ineffective and conflicting decision making processes, social pressures from user groups during the process of borehole permit issuing, and in the non-strict enforcement of penalties and sanctions. The present inequality between agricultural users supplied by public infrastructure and those solely depending on private boreholes encourages further overexploitation and mismanagement of aquifers, especially when an increase in public water supply tariffs is introduced. The current problem is exacerbated by the reduced natural recharge of many riverbed aquifers, due to the construction of large hydraulic schemes and dams, which did not adequately consider downstream impacts. Furthermore, the strong involvement of public authorities in the construction and management of infrastructure impacted on the level of involvement of farmers in the development and management of irrigation schemes, and fostered their adherence to traditional, waterintensive cropping patterns and groundwater extraction.





THE CYPRUS WORKSHOP OBJECTIVES

The workshop aims to strengthen the alliance between the INECO Research Team and Local Stakeholders in Cyprus by:

- Discussing on the focal water management problem experienced in the region;
- Promoting the development of a process where each contributor gains both a better understanding of the problem and insight on how other participants see the problem;
- Initiating the participatory involvement of stakeholders in determining, defining and evaluating alternative institutional and economic instruments towards problem mitigation.

The workshop will serve as a discussion forum on the problems and challenges faced by stakeholders. It will offer the opportunity for participants to share their experiences, knowledge, ideas, preferences, hopes, fears, opinions, and values.